What is claimed is:

1. A compound of formula (I):

$$R^{1}$$
 R^{2}
 R^{5}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}

wherein

- R¹ is -lower alkyl, -CH₂-aryl, -cycloalkyl, -(CH₂)₃ -OC(=O)CH₃, -lower alcohol, -lower alkyl-R¹⁰, -CH₂COOH, or -CH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₃;
- R^2 is -lower alkyl, -CH₂-aryl, -lower alcohol, -CH₂C(=O)NH₂, or -lower alkyl-R¹⁰, wherein at least one of R^1 or R^2 is -CH₃;
- R³ is -COOH, -lower alkyl-COOH, -lower alcohol, -CH₂OCH₃, -CH₂NH₂,
 - $-CH_2NHSO_2R^{11}$, $-C(=O)R^{12}$,
 - -CNHCH₂CH₂-R¹², -C(=NH)-R¹²,
 - $\hbox{-(CH$_2$)_nNHC$(=O)R^{13}, -(CH$_2$)_mC$(=O)N(R$^{15})(R$^{16}),}$
 - $-C(=NH)-R^{17}$, or $-(CH_2)_n-R^{18}$;
- R^4 is -H, -lower alkoxy, -O-C(R^7R^8)C(=O) R^{19} ,
 - -halo, -SCH₃, -C=CHC(=O)-R¹⁰,
 - $-CH_2CH_2C(=O)-R^{10}$,
 - -O-lower alcohol, -OCH₂CH(OH)CH₂N= $N^{\pm}N^{-}$,
 - -OCH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂Cl, -NHC(=O)CH₂-R¹⁰,
 - -NHC(=O)CH2-lower alkyl, -O(CH2) $_n$ -cycloalkyl,

-O-lower alkene, or a 5 membered unsaturated heterocyclic ring containing one hetero atom which is S or O;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently -H, -halo or -lower alkoxy;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently –H or –CH₃,

- R¹⁰ is a 5 or 6 membered saturated heterocyclyl containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms, wherein each hetero atom is selected from N and O, and the group is bound to the remainder of the molecule at a ring N;
- R^{11} is -CF₃, -lower alkyl, -CH₂Cl, -CH₂CF₃, or - R^{12} ;
- R¹² is a 5 or 6 membered saturated substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic ring containing one hetero atom which is selected from N, O, and S wherein the substituted ring is the heterocyclic ring substituted with -OH or -phenyl;
- R^{13} is -lower alkyl, -lower alkoxy, or -(CH₂)_n R^{14} ;
- R¹⁴ is a 5 or 6 membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring containing one or two hetero atoms which are selected from N and O;
- R^{15} is -H or -CH₃;
- R¹⁶ is -H, -lower alkyl, -C≡N, -OH, -lower alkoxy, or -CH₂COOCH₂CH₃;
- R¹⁷ is -lower alkoxy -NH₂ or -N-lower alkyl;
- R¹⁸ is a saturated or unsaturated 5 membered substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic ring containing from 1 to 4 hetero atoms wherein the hetero atoms are selected from N, O and S, wherein the substituted ring is the heterocyclic ring which is substituted at one or two ring carbons with =O, or substituted at a ring N with -lower alcohol or -lower alkyl;
- R¹⁹ is –OH, -NHCH(CH₃)₂, -N(CH₃)CH₂-aryl, -N(CH₃)-lower alkyl,

$$-N$$
 $N-(CH_2)_n$ -aryl,

or 5 or 6 membered saturated substituted or

an unsubstituted heterocyclyl containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms wherein each heteroatom is independently selected from N, O and S, wherein said substituted heterocyclyl is the heterocyclyl substituted with lower alkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0 or 1;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and esters thereof.

- 2. The compound according to claim 1, wherein R^4 is
- -O-lower alkyl, -O- $C(R^7R^8)C(=O)R^{19}$,
- -halo, -SCH₃, -C=CHC(=O)-R¹⁰,
- $-CH_2CH_2C(=O)-R^{10}$,
- -O-lower alcohol, -OCH₂CH(OH)CH₂N= $N^{\pm}N^{-}$,
- -OCH₂CH₂OCH₂CH₂Cl, -NHC(=O)CH₂-R¹⁰,
- -NHC(=O)CH₂-lower alkyl, -O(CH₂)_n-cycloalkyl,
- -O-lower alkene, or a 5 membered unsaturated heterocyclic ring containing one hetero atom which is S or O.
- 3. The compound according to claim 1, wherein R^4 , R^5 and R^6 are each -H, and R^1 and R^2 are each $-CH_3$.
- 4. The compound according to claim 1, wherein R⁴, R⁵ and R⁶ are each –H, and R³ is –COOH.
- 5. The compound according to claim 1, wherein the compound is selected from:
- 2-[6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetamide (Example 8);

- 3-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-propionamid (Example 11);
- (4-Aminomethyl-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(3-isopropoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 13);
- 2-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetamide (Example 25);
- (4-Aminomethyl-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(2-fluoro-5-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 27);
- 1-(2,6-Difluoro-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 33);
- N-[1-(2,6-Difluoro-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-C,C,C-trifluoro-methanesulfonamide (Example 34);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(3-oxo-3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propenyl)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 35);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-{3-[(1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-methoxy]-benzoyl}isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 39);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-{3-[(1-phenyl-ethylcarbamoyl)-methoxy]-benzoyl}isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 42);
- 1-[3-(1-Isopropylcarbamoyl-1-methyl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 47);

- 1-(3-Furan-2-yl-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 49);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-thiophen-3-yl-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 50);
- (2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-phenyl)-[4-(2-hydroxy-ethyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone (Example 53);
- 7-Benzyloxy-6-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 62);
- 7-(2-Hydroxy-ethoxy)-6-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 64);
- 7-Carbamoylmethoxy-6-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 65);
- 6-Methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-7-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethoxy)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (Example 66);
- 6-Benzyloxy-7-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 67);
- 6-Cyclopentyloxy-7-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 69);
- 6-(3-Acetoxy-propoxy)-7-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 70);

- 6-(3-Hydroxy-propoxy)-1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoroacetic acid (Example 71);
- 6-Carboxymethoxy-1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 73);
- 6-(3-Acetoxy-propoxy)-1-(3-ethoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 74);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6-(2-ethoxy-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 76);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6-(2-hydroxy-ethoxy)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 77);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methylsulfanyl-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoroacetic acid (Example 80);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboximidic acid ethyl ester, hydrochloride salt (Example 87A);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid amide, hydrochloride salt (Example 87B);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxamidine, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 88);
- (3-Ethoxy-phenyl)-[4-(imino-morpholin-4-yl-methyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 90);

- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-N,N-dimethyl-isoquinoline-4-carboxamidine, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 91);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-N,N-dimethyl-isoquinoline-4-carboxamidine, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 92);
- rac-[3-(3-Azido-2-hydroxy-propoxy)-phenyl]-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 94);
- (3-Cyclopentyloxy-4-methoxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 95);
- (3-Allyloxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 97);
- (3-But-2-enyloxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 98);
- (3-Cyclopentyloxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 99);
- (3-Cyclopropylmethoxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 100);
- (3-Cycloheptyloxy-phenyl)-[6,7-dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 101);
- 1-(3-hydroxyethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 102);

- 1-{3-[2-(2-Chloro-ethoxy)-ethoxy]-benzoyl}-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 103);
- 1-(3,5-Dimethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 104);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (2-morpholin-4-yl-ethyl)-amide (Example 106);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (2-cyano-ethyl)-amide (Example 107);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydroxyamide (Example 108);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid methoxy-amide (Example 109);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid methoxy-methyl-amide (Example 110);
- (4-Hydroxymethyl-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(3-isopropoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 111);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-5-methyl-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 112);
- [4-(4-Hydroxy-4-phenyl-piperidine-1-carbonyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 113);

{[6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carbonyl]-amino}-acetic acid ethyl ester (Example 114);

[4-(4-Hydroxy-piperidine-1-carbonyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 115);

6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid amide (Example 117);

(4-Hydroxymethyl-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 118);

(6,7-Dimethoxy-4-methoxymethyl-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 119);

6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(2-morpholin-4-yl-acetylamino)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 120);

6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-acetylamino)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 121); and

1-(3-Butyrylamino-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 122).

6. A compound of formula (I),

$$R^{1}$$
 R^{2}
 R^{5}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{1}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{7}
 R^{1}
 R^{1}
 R^{2}
 R^{2}
 R^{3}
 R^{6}
 R^{6}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}
 R^{7}

wherein

 R^1 and R^2 are each independently –lower alkyl or –lower alkyl- R^{10} , wherein at least one of R^1 or R^2 is –CH₃;

 R^3 is -COOH, -lower alkyl-COOH, -(CH₂)_nNHC(=O) R^{13} , -CH₂NHSO₂ R^{11} , or -(CH₂)_n- R^{18} ;

 R^4 is -lower alkoxy or -OC(R^7R^8)C(=O) R^{19} ;

R⁵ and R⁶ are each independently –H or –halo;

R⁷ and R⁸ are each independently –H or –CH₃,

- R¹⁰ is a 5 or 6 membered saturated heterocyclyl containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms, wherein each hetero atom is selected from N and O, and the group is bound to the remainder of the molecule at a ring N;
- R^{11} is -CF₃, -lower alkyl, -CH₂Cl, -CH₂CF₃, or - R^{12} ;
- R¹² is a 5 or 6 membered saturated substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic ring containing one hetero atom which is selected from N, O, and S wherein the substituted ring is the heterocyclic ring substituted with -OH or -phenyl;
- R^{13} is -lower alkyl, -lower alkoxy, or -(CH₂)_n R^{14} ;
- R¹⁴ is a 5 or 6 membered saturated or unsaturated heterocyclic ring containing one or two hetero atoms which are selected from N and O;

R¹⁸ is a saturated or unsaturated 5 membered substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic ring containing from 1 to 4 hetero atoms wherein the hetero atoms are selected from N, O and S, wherein the substituted ring is the heterocyclic ring which is substituted at one or two ring carbons with =O, or substituted at a ring N with -lower alcohol or -lower alkyl;

$$-N$$
 $N-(CH_2)_n$ -aryl,

or 5 or 6 membered saturated substituted or an unsubstituted heterocyclyl containing 1 or 2 heteroatoms wherein each heteroatom is independently selected from N, O and S, wherein said substituted heterocyclyl is the heterocyclyl substituted with lower alkyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 0 or 1;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts and esters thereof.

- 7. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R^7 and R^8 are each $-CH_3$.
- 8. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R¹⁰ is -CH₂CH₂-morpholinyl and the morpholinyl is bound at a ring N.
 - 9. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R^{11} is $-CF_3$.
 - 10. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R¹⁹ is -NHCH(CH₃)₂.
- 11. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R^3 is $-(CH_2)_nNHC(=O)R^{13}$, and n is 1.

- 12. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R^3 is $-(CH_2)_nNHC(=O)R^{13}$, and R^{13} is $-CH_3$.
- 13. The compound according to claim 6, wherein R^3 is $-(CH_2)_n-R^{18}$ and R^{18} is an unsaturated 5 membered substituted or unsubstituted heterocyclic ring containing from 2 to 4 hetero atoms which are each N, wherein the substituted ring is the heterocyclic ring which is substituted at a ring N with –lower alkyl or –lower alcohol, and n is 0.
- 14. The compound according to claim 13, wherein R¹⁸ is tetrazole or substituted tetrazole.
- 15. The compound according to claim 6, wherein the compound is selected from
- 1-(2,6-Difluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
- 1-(3-sec-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
 - 1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid;
 - N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-acetamide;
- 1-[3-(1-Isopropylcarbamoyl-1-methyl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
- C,C,C-Trifluoro-N-[1-(2-fluoro-5-methoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide;

- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid;
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-ethoxy-phenyl)-methanone; compound, trifluoroacetic acid salt;
- 2-[1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-4-methylpentanoic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
- N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-nicotinamide;
 - [6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetic acid;
 - 1-(3-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid;
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-6-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (Example 79);
- C,C,C-Trifluoro-N-[1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide (Example 23);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(2-oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 1);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-{3-[2-(4-methyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-oxo-ethoxy]-benzoyl}-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 2);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(2-morpholin-4-yl-2-oxo-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 3);

1-{3-[(Benzyl-methyl-carbamoyl)-methoxy]-benzoyl}-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 4);

1-{3-[2-(4-Benzyl-piperazin-1-yl)-2-oxo-ethoxy]-benzoyl}-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 5);

1-(3-Carboxymethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 6);

N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetamide (Example 12);

Pyrazine-2-carboxylic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 16);

N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-2-pyridin-3-yl-acetamide (Example 17);

3H-Imidazole-4-carboxylic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 18);

N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-isonicotinamide (Example 19);

Morpholine-4-carboxylic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 20);

N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide (Example 21);

Ethanesulfonic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 22);

- [1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetic acid (Example 24);
- 1-(2-Fluoro-5-methoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 26);
- N-[1-(2-Fluoro-5-methoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide (Example 28);
- 1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 30);
- [1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetic acid (Example 31);
- 2-[1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-propionic acid (Example 32);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(3-oxo-3-pyrrolidin-1-yl-propyl)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 36);
- 1-[3-(Isopropylcarbamoyl-methoxy)-benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 37);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-[3-(2-oxo-2-thiomorpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 38);

- 1-{3-[(Ethyl-methyl-carbamoyl)-methoxy]-benzoyl}-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 40);
- 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-{3-[2-oxo-2-(4-phenyl-piperazin-1-yl)-ethoxy]-benzoyl}-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 41);
- 1-(3-Isobutoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 43);
- 1-[3-(1,1-Dimethyl-2-oxo-2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 45);
- 1-(3-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 48);
- 2-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl][1,2,4]oxadiazolidine-3,5-dione; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 51);
- 3-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-thiazolidine-2,4-dione; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 52);
- 2-[1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-4-methylpentanoic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 54);
- 1-(2,6-Difluoro-3-methoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 55);
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-ylmethyl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(2-fluoro-5-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 57);

- 7-Butoxy-6-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 63);
- 6-Butoxy-7-methoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 68);
- 1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-6-(2-pyrrolidin-1-yl-ethoxy)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (Example 72);
- 6-(3-Acetoxy-propoxy)-1-(3-ethoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (Example 75);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6-isopropoxy-7-methoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 78);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-6-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride (Example 79);
- [1-(3-sec-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetic acid; 1:1 trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 81);
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid (Example 84);
- (3-Ethoxy-phenyl)-{4-[1-(2-hydroxy-ethyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-yl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl}-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 85 A);
- (3-Ethoxy-phenyl)-{4-[2-(2-hydroxy-ethyl)-1H-tetrazol-5-yl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl}-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 85 B);

- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1-methyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-ethoxy-phenyl)-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 86);
- [4-(4,5-Dihydro-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-ethoxy-phenyl)-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 89);
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-[3-(2-hydroxy-ethoxy)-phenyl]-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 93);
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-isopropoxy-phenyl)-methanone, trifluoroacetic acid salt (Example 96);
- N-[1-(3-sec-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-C,C,C-trifluoro-methanesulfonamide (Example 105);
- (6,7-Dimethoxy-4-pyrrolidin-1-ylmethyl-isoquinolin-1-yl)-(3-methoxy-phenyl)-methanone (Example 116);
- N-[6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetamide, hydrochloride salt (Example 123);
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinolin-4-yl]-carbamic acid methyl ester; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid (Example 124);
- C-Chloro-N-[1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide, hydrochloride salt (Example 125);
- Thiophene-2-sulfonic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 126); and

- 2,2,2-Trifluoro-ethanesulfonic acid [1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-amide (Example 127).
- 16. The compound according to claim 15, wherein the compound is selected from
- 1-(2,6-Difluoro-3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
- 1-(3-sec-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
 - 1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid;
 - N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-acetamide;
- 1-[3-(1-Isopropylcarbamoyl-1-methyl-ethoxy)-benzoyl]-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;
- C,C,C-Trifluoro-N-[1-(2-fluoro-5-methoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide;
 - 6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid;
- [6,7-Dimethoxy-4-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-isoquinolin-1-yl]-(3-ethoxy-phenyl)-methanone; compound, trifluoroacetic acid salt;
- 2-[1-(2-Fluoro-5-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-yl]-4-methylpentanoic acid; compound with trifluoro-acetic acid;

N-[1-(3-Isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-nicotinamide;

[6,7-Dimethoxy-1-(3-methoxy-benzoyl)-isoquinolin-4-yl]-acetic acid; and

1-(3-Butoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid

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- 17. The compound according to claim 15, wherein the compound is
- 1-(3-Ethoxy-benzoyl)-7-methoxy-6-(2-morpholin-4-yl-ethoxy)-isoquinoline-4-carboxylic acid hydrochloride.
 - 18. The compound according to claim 15, wherein the compound is
- C,C,C-Trifluoro-N-[1-(3-isopropoxy-benzoyl)-6,7-dimethoxy-isoquinolin-4-ylmethyl]-methanesulfonamide.
- 19. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof according to claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 20. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or ester thereof according to claim 6, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 21. A method for the treatment of type II diabetes in a patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a compound according to claim 1 in an amount of from about 10 mg to about 1,000 mg per day.

22. A method for the treatment of type II diabetes in a patient in need of such treatment, comprising administering to the patient a compound according to claim 6 in an amount of from about 10 mg to about 1,000 mg per day.